

### Raleigh Neurosurgical Clinic, Inc. Notice of Privacy Practices

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

If you have any questions about this notice, please contact our privacy officer at 919-785-3400.

#### WHO WILL FOLLOW THIS NOTICE:

This notice describes our clinic's practices and that of any health care professional authorized to enter information into your chart, any department associated with this clinic, and all employees, staff, or other personnel associated with this clinic.

## **OUR PLEDGE REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION:**

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you. We create a record of the care and services you receive at the clinic. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care generated by the clinic, whether made by clinic personnel or your personal doctor.

This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose medical information about you. We also describe your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of medical information. We are required by law to:

- Make sure that medical information that identifies you is kept private;
- Give you this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to medical information about you; and
- Follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.

### HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU:

The following categories describe different ways that we use and disclose medical information. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

- For Treatment: We may use medical information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We may disclose medical information about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, or other medical personnel who might be involved in your medical care.
- For Payment: We may use and disclose medical information about you so that the treatment and services you receive may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company, or a third party.
- For Health Care Operations: We may use and disclose medical information about you for clinic operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run the clinic and make sure that all of our patients receive quality care. For example, we may use medical information to evaluate staff performance, to evaluate the services we offer, for review or learning purposes, or to make improvements in the care and services we offer. We may remove information that identifies you from this set of medical information so others may use it to study health care and health care delivery without learning who the specific patients are.
- **Appointment Reminders:** We may use and disclose medical information to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care.
- Treatment Alternatives: We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about or recommend possible treatment options or alternatives that may be of interest to you.
- Health-related Benefits and Services: We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about health-related benefits or services that may be of interest to you.
- Individuals Involved in Your Care or Payment for Your Care: We may release medical information about you to a friend or family member who is involved with your medical care. We may also give information to someone who helps pay for your care. We may also tell your family or friends about your condition and/or that you are in this hospital. In addition, we may disclose medical information about you to an entity assisting in a disaster relief effort so that your family can be notified about your condition, status and location.
- As Required by Law: We will disclose medical information about you when required to do so by federal, state, or local law.
- To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety: We may use and disclose medical information about you when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health or safety or the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.
- Our clinic uses an electronic system to help your clinician document your visit. The **Artificial Intelligence (AI)** tool records real time audio of the visit and the audio is then converted to a draft note for your clinician to review, edit, and sign. Nothing is added to your electronic health records from this process until the clinician approves the content. This AI tool supports timely documentation of medical information and allows the providers to focus on patient care and communication. The recording and transcript are Protected Health Information (PHI) under HIPAA and handled using encryption and other security measures designed to maintain the privacy and security of the information. Access to the information is limited to those with a need for the information, as outlined in our notice of privacy practices. If you prefer that we not record the audio of your visit, you may note that below and we will honor that request and will document your visit through other means. We will still provide treatment whether or not you consent to our use of the tool.

LU: 11.25

### o SPECIAL SITUATIONS

- o Workers' Compensation: We may release medical information about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illnesses.
- o Public Health Risks: We may disclose medical information about you for public health activities. These activities generally include the following:
  - to prevent or control disease, injury, or disability;
  - to report births or deaths;

*b* 

- o to report child abuse or neglect;
- o to report reactions to medications or problems with products;
- o to notify people of recalls or products they may be using;
- o to notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition;
- o to notify the appropriate government authority if we believe a patient has been the victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. We will only make this disclosure if you agree or when required or authorized by law.
- Health Oversight Activities: We may disclose medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.
- Lawsuits and Disputes: If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose medical information about you in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose medical information about you in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.
- Law Enforcement: We may release medical information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:
  - o In response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons, or similar process;
  - o To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;
  - o About the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
  - o About a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct;
  - o About criminal conduct at the clinic; and
  - o In emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of the crime or victims, or the identity, description or location of the person who committed the crime.
- Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors: We may release medical information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death. We may also release medical information about patients of the clinic to funeral directors as necessary to carry out their duties.
- National Security and Intelligence Activities: We may release medical information about you to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities authorized by law.
- Protective Services for the President and Others: We may disclose medical information about you to authorized federal officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons or foreign heads of state, or to conduct special investigations.
- Inmates: If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release medical information about you to the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This release would be necessary (1) for the institution to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (1.3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution.

# YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU

- Right to Inspect and Copy: You have the right to inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about your care. Usually, this includes medical and billing records, but does not include psychotherapy notes. To inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing to the medical records department. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a fee for the costs of copying, mailing, or other supplies associated with your request. We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed health care professional chosen by the clinic will review you request and the denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. We will comply with the outcome of the review.
- **Right to Amend:** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for the clinic. To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing and submitted to the medical records department.